

# **disAbility Law Center of Virginia**

**Financial Statements**  
**year ended**  
**September 30, 2021**  
**(with comparative financial information**  
**for the year ended September 30, 2020)**

# disAbility Law Center of Virginia

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**Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.**  
**Independent Auditor's Report**

Board of Directors  
disAbility Law Center of Virginia  
Richmond, Virginia

***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of disAbility Law Center of Virginia (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of disAbility Law Center of Virginia as of September 30, 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Report on Summarized Comparative Information***

We have previously audited disAbility Law Center of Virginia's September 30, 2020 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated October 7, 2021. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended September 30, 2020, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

### ***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*; schedule of support, revenue and expenses and schedule of support, revenue and expenses, other funding are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 27, 2023 on our consideration of disAbility Law Center of Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering disAbility Law Center of Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.*

Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.  
Richmond, Virginia  
March 27, 2023

## Statements of Financial Position

September 30, 2021

(With Comparative Financial Information as of September 30, 2020)

## Assets

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 339,433	\$ 185,294
Grants receivable	814,190	690,130
Prepaid expenses	<u>54,319</u>	<u>461</u>
<b>Total current assets</b>	<u>1,207,942</u>	<u>875,885</u>
<b>Property and equipment</b>		
Furniture and equipment	79,550	39,978
Leasehold improvements	<u>19,975</u>	<u>19,975</u>
	99,525	59,953
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>41,165</u>	<u>34,985</u>
<b>Total property and equipment</b>	<u>58,360</u>	<u>24,968</u>
<b>Other assets</b>		
Security deposits	<u>12,335</u>	<u>12,335</u>
<b>Total assets</b>	<u>\$ 1,278,637</u>	<u>\$ 913,188</u>
<b>Liabilities and net assets</b>		
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 119,461	\$ 45,474
Accrued expenses	109,302	83,729
Accrued vacation	129,868	133,599
Unearned support	<u>625,365</u>	<u>363,736</u>
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<u>983,996</u>	<u>626,538</u>
PPP loan payable	<u>-</u>	<u>85,900</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>983,996</u>	<u>712,438</u>
<b>Commitments</b>		
<b>Net assets</b>		
Unrestricted	294,641	200,750
Net assets with donor restrictions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total net assets</b>	<u>294,641</u>	<u>200,750</u>
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<u>\$ 1,278,637</u>	<u>\$ 913,188</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**Statement of Activities**  
**Year Ended September 30, 2021**  
 (With Summarized Financial Information as of September 30, 2020)

	<b>2021</b>			<b>2020</b>
	<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>Net assets with donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Support and revenue</b>				
Federal grants	\$ 3,467,679	\$ -	\$ 3,467,679	\$ 3,267,853
Contract income	153,417	-	153,417	150,052
Interest income	151	-	151	628
	<u>3,621,247</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,621,247</u>	<u>3,418,533</u>
<b>Net assets released from restrictions</b>				
Expiration of time or purpose restrictions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total support and revenue</b>	<u>3,621,247</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,621,247</u>	<u>3,418,533</u>
<b>Expenses</b>				
<b>Program services</b>				
Protection and advocacy services	2,441,197	-	2,441,197	2,389,716
Client assistance	285,429	-	285,429	272,554
Other program services	35,679	-	35,679	34,070
<b>Total program services</b>	<u>2,762,305</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,762,305</u>	<u>2,696,340</u>
<b>Supporting services</b>				
Management and general	696,159	-	696,159	662,217
Fund raising	68,892	-	68,892	48,362
<b>Total supporting services</b>	<u>765,051</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>765,051</u>	<u>710,579</u>
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>3,527,356</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,527,356</u>	<u>3,406,919</u>
<b>Change in net assets</b>	93,891	-	93,891	11,614
<b>Net assets at beginning of year</b>	<u>200,750</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>200,750</u>	<u>200,750</u>
<b>Net assets at end of year</b>	<u>\$ 294,641</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 294,641</u>	<u>\$ 212,364</u>

See notes to financial statements.

Statement of Functional Expenses

September 30, 2021

(With Summarized Financial Information as of September 30, 2020)

	Protection and Advocacy Services	Client Assistance	Other Program Services	Total Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising Expense	2021 Total Expenses	2020 Total Expenses
Salaries	\$ 1,613,657	\$ 187,091	\$ 23,386	\$ 1,824,134	\$ 467,727	\$ 46,773	\$ 2,338,634	\$ 2,234,463
Payroll taxes	117,196	13,588	1,699	132,483	33,970	3,397	169,850	163,249
Fringe benefits	358,874	46,286	5,786	410,946	115,716	11,572	538,234	537,016
Management fees	42,523	4,930	616	48,069	12,326	1,233	61,628	54,896
Legal fees	160	14	2	176	-	-	176	566
Accounting and audit fees	20,502	2,310	289	23,101	5,775	-	28,876	25,991
Other consulting	883	100	12	995	249	-	1,244	2,872
Office expense	18,169	2,106	263	20,538	5,266	527	26,331	31,233
Information technology	35,173	4,078	510	39,761	10,195	1,020	50,976	42,911
Rent	139,324	16,153	2,019	157,496	40,384	4,038	201,918	199,867
Travel	16,073	1,413	177	17,663	-	-	17,663	40,830
Depreciation	4,389	494	62	4,945	1,236	-	6,181	7,260
Insurance	(176)	-	-	(176)	-	-	(176)	11,496
Telephone and internet	11,438	1,326	166	12,930	3,315	332	16,577	15,382
Training	12,958	1,139	142	14,239	-	-	14,239	6,863
Organization/memberships	38,922	3,422	428	42,772	-	-	42,772	23,942
Equipment rentals	11,132	979	122	12,233	-	-	12,233	8,082
	<u>\$ 2,441,197</u>	<u>\$ 285,429</u>	<u>\$ 35,679</u>	<u>\$ 2,762,305</u>	<u>\$ 696,159</u>	<u>\$ 68,892</u>	<u>\$ 3,527,356</u>	<u>\$ 3,406,919</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**Statements of Cash Flows****Year Ended September 30, 2021****(With Comparative Financial Information as of September 30, 2020)**

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ 93,891	\$ 11,614
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Depreciation	6,181	7,260
(Increase) decrease in grants receivable	(124,059)	(325,661)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	(53,858)	4,616
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	73,986	(24,312)
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses	18,516	34,766
Increase (decrease) in accrued vacation	3,731	32,852
Increase (decrease) in unearned support	261,629	82,342
	<u>280,017</u>	<u>(176,523)</u>
<b>Net cash (used in) provided in operating activities</b>		
<b>Cash flows used in investing activities</b>		
Acquisition of property and equipment	<u>(39,978)</u>	<u>(11,153)</u>
<b>Cash flows used in financing activities</b>		
Proceeds from notes payable	<u>(85,900)</u>	<u>85,900</u>
<b>Net cash provided by (used by) investing activities</b>	<u>(85,900)</u>	<u>85,900</u>
<b>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	154,139	(101,776)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year</b>	<u>185,294</u>	<u>287,070</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of year</b>	\$ <u><u>339,433</u></u>	\$ <u><u>185,294</u></u>
<b>Supplemental disclosure of cash flows information</b>		
Cash paid during the year for interest	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.



## Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2021

### Note 1 - Nature of activities and summary of significant accounting policies

#### *Nature of organization*

disAbility Law Center of Virginia (The Center) is a nonprofit corporation founded for the purpose of protecting and advancing the legal, human, and civil rights of persons with disabilities. The Center was initially founded as an independent state agency which operated as the Virginia Office for Protection and Advocacy (VOPA) until September 30, 2013 when the organization transitioned from an independent state agency to a newly formed public charity.

The principle sources of revenue for the Center are from federal grants, contracts and program income.

#### *New accounting pronouncement*

Under generally accepted accounting principles of the United States, the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. Unrestricted net assets have been renamed net assets without donor restrictions. Temporarily restricted net assets have been renamed net assets with donor restrictions. Permanently restricted net assets have been renamed net assets with donor restrictions.

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed stipulations, that can be fulfilled by the actions of the Organization pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time. Net assets without donor restrictions are assets that are not subject to or are no longer subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

#### *Basis of presentation*

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Under generally accepted accounting principles of the United States, the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed stipulations, that can be fulfilled by the actions of the Organization pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time. Net assets without donor restrictions are assets that are not subject to or are no longer subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

#### *Grant revenue*

Grant revenue is recognized to the extent of expenditures incurred for each federal award or grant. Revenues from grants are accrued as costs are incurred and projected losses are provided for in their entirety at the time of determination. The grants are subject to audit by the cognizant federal agencies.

Cash receipts in excess of costs incurred are reflected as unearned revenue and costs incurred in excess of cash received are reflected as grants receivable in the Statement of Financial Position. Grant revenues are derived substantially from the U.S. Government. Although these revenues are subject to adjustment upon audit by various government agencies, management does not expect such adjustments to have a material effect on the Center's financial position or results of future operations.

**Notes to Financial Statements  
September 30, 2021****Note 1 - Nature of activities and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)*****Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles of the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

***Cash equivalents***

For purposes of the Statements of Cash Flows, the Organization considers all highly liquid debt instruments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

***Reclassifications***

Certain accounts in the prior-year financial statements have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform with the presentation in the current-year financial statements.

***Grants receivable***

Grants and other receivables are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances and consists largely of unbilled expenses on federal grants. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense and an adjustment to a valuation allowance. As of September 30, 2021, there was no allowance for uncollectible accounts as management believes all outstanding receivables will be collected.

***Property and equipment***

The Center follows the practice of capitalizing all expenditures for property and equipment at cost, if cost is in excess of \$5,000. Depreciation of property and equipment is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated lives of the assets. The estimated useful life of furniture, computers and equipment is 5 to 10 years. Leasehold improvements are recorded at cost and amortized over the lease term. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred.

***Donated property and services***

The value of donated services, representing services rendered by various Corporations and individuals at no charge to the Center, is based on the approximate fair market value of the services received. These services are recognized both as support and expenses, and therefore, do not effect the overall net assets.

***Advertising***

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred. There was no advertising expense in the current year.

***Income taxes***

The Center is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and from Commonwealth of Virginia taxes. In addition, The Center has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a "private foundation" within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Code. The Center's income tax returns are potentially subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service generally for three years after being filed. The Association has no uncertain tax positions for the current year or prior year.

**Notes to Financial Statements  
September 30, 2021**

**Note 1 - Nature of activities and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)**

*Allocation of expenses*

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the notes to the financial statements. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program and supporting services benefitted. The expenses that are allocated are compensation and benefits, which are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort; other costs allocated include supplies, which are allocated on usage.

*Compensated absences*

Employees of the Center are entitled to paid vacation depending on length of services. After the first year of employment, all staff will have a maximum pay out, on termination, of 160 hours, with adequate notice. As of September 30, 2021 estimated absences totaled \$133,599 and are recorded in the Statement of Financial Position.

**Note 2 - Accumulated depreciation**

Accumulated depreciation for property and equipment by category is shown in the following tabulation:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Furniture and equipment	\$ 35 930	\$ 31 081
Leasehold improvements	<u>5 235</u>	<u>3 903</u>
	\$ <u>41 165</u>	\$ <u>34 984</u>

Depreciation expense for the current year was \$6,181.

**Note 3 - Employee benefit plan**

The Center has a defined contribution retirements savings plan that covers all employees. The Center matches employee contributions to the plan at 50% of the first 6% of eligible compensation. These matching contributions are subject to a five year graded vesting schedule. Retirement plan expense under this plan totaled \$50,532 for the current year.

**Note 4 - Commitments**

The Center rents office space for its Richmond office under a long-term lease which expires August 31, 2025. The lease has a base monthly rental payment of \$12,335 with a 2% increase each September 1. The minimum annual rental payments over the remaining term of the original leases are as follows:

2021	\$ 196 306
2022	200 232
2023	204 237
2024	208 322
Thereafter	<u>212 488</u>
	\$ <u>1 021 585</u>

Rent expense paid was \$201,918.

## Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2021

### Note 5 - Concentration of credit risk

Financial instruments which potentially subject the Organization to concentration of credit risk consist principally of cash and unsecured receivables. Cash accounts are maintained in several financial institutions in Central Virginia. Accounts at each institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Organization up to \$250,000. Cash balances exceed insured amounts from time to time, but management believe the risk is minimal.

Grants receivable from grant funding also potentially subject the Organization to concentration of credit risk but management believe the risk is minimal based on historic experience with the grantors.

### Note 6 - Concentration of funding

The Center receives over 90% of its funding from two federal agencies for the current and prior year.

### Note 7 - Related party

disAbility Law Center of Virginia Foundation (Foundation) is a separate Corporation whose purpose is to support the mission and activities of the Center. The principal goal is to provide financial support for the Center and to solicit, receive, and expend funds towards the Center's mission. For the year ended September 30, 2021, there were no funds received by the Center from the Foundation.

### Note 8 - Net assets with donor restrictions

During the time of operation as the Virginia Office for Protection and Advocacy (VOPA), the Center received program income in the form of attorney's fees for cases under the Protection and Advocacy: Developmental Disabilities and Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness programs. No new program income was received from VOPA in the latest year. The previously received funds are required to be spent for the same purpose as the original grants, but are not subject to any time deadlines.

Net assets with donor restrictions totaled \$0 as of September 30, 2021 and 2020 and are included within cash and cash equivalent balances. Net assets released from restrictions totaled \$76,942 as of September 30, 2020.

### Note 9 - Subsequent events

In preparing these financial statements, the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through March 27, 2023 the date the financial statements were issued.

A corona virus started to cause business disruptions in March 2020. While the disruption is currently expected to be temporary, there is considerable uncertainty around the duration. Therefore, while the Center expects this matter to negatively impact its operating results, the related financial impact and duration cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

### Note 10 - Note payable - payroll protection program

The Center received assistance from the federal government related to the CARES Act for assistance with Coronavirus Aid. The Center received an \$85,900 loan which was forgiven in 2021.

**Notes to Financial Statements  
September 30, 2021**

**Note 11 - Fair value measurements**

The Center records fair value adjustments to certain assets and liabilities and determines fair value disclosures. The fair value of certain assets and liabilities is an exit price, representing the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. Three levels of the fair value hierarchy under this standard based on these three types of inputs are as follows:

Level 1 - Valuation is based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities.

Level 2 - Valuation is based on observable inputs including quoted prices in active markets for similar assets and liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in less active markets, and model-based valuation techniques for which significant assumptions can be derived primarily from or corroborated by observable data in the market.

Level 3 - Valuation is based on model-based techniques that use one or more significant inputs or assumptions that are unobservable in the market.

All receivables and liabilities were measured at fair value by level one valuation, because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value.

**Note 12 - Liquidity and Availability**

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the balance sheet date, comprise the following:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 339 433	\$ 185 294
Grants receivable	<u>814 190</u>	<u>690 130</u>
Less: donor restrictions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Financial assets available	\$ <u><u>1 153 623</u></u>	\$ <u><u>875 424</u></u>

**Note 13 - Future accounting pronouncements**

In February 2016, *Financial Accounting Standards Board* (FASB) issued new guidance over leases which requires that all leasing activity with terms greater than one year be recognized on the statement of financial position with a right of use asset and a lease liability. The asset and corresponding liability will be calculated based upon the present value of lease payments. The new standard will be effective for periods beginning after December 2021.

## **Accompanying Information**

**disAbility Law Center of Virginia**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Federal Expenditures
<b>U.S Department of Health and Human Services</b>			
Protection and Advocacy: Development Disabilities	1901VAPADD	93.630	890,763
Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness	3X98SM005197-19S1	93.138	846,928
Protection and Advocacy Related to Assistive Technology	1901VAPAAT	93.843	93,298
Help America Vote Act of 2002 - Protection and Advocacy Systems	1903VAVOTP	93.618	221,369
Traumatic Brain Injury Protection and Advocacy	1901VAPATB	93.873	93,279
<i>Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</i>			2,145,637
<b>U.S. Social Security Administration</b>			
Protection and Advocacy Beneficiaries of Social Security	PAB14020333-01-05	96.009	101,190
Strengthening Protections for Social Security Beneficiaries	SPS18000053-01-00	96.009	587,933
<i>Total U.S. Social Security Administration</i>			689,123
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>			
Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights	H240A190065	84.240	320,196
Rehabilitation Services - Client Assistance Program	H161A190067	84.161A	332,967
<i>Total U.S. Department of Education</i>			653,163
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			3,487,923

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

## Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2021

### Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of disAbility Law Center of Virginia under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2021. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of disAbility Law Center of Virginia, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of disAbility Law Center of Virginia

### Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* or OMB Circular A-122, *Cost Principles for Non-profit Organizations*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

disAbility Law Center of Virginia has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON  
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Directors  
disAbility Law Center of Virginia  
Richmond, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of disAbility Law Center of Virginia (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 27, 2023.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization’s internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.*

Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.  
Richmond, Virginia  
March 27, 2023

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH  
MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Directors  
disAbility Law Center of Virginia  
Richmond, Virginia

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2021. disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management’s Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor’s Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about disAbility Law Center of Virginia's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of disAbility Law Center of Virginia’s compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, disAbility Law Center of Virginia complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2021.

**Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of DisAbility Law Cener of Virginia is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered DisAbility Law Cener of Virginia’s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of DisAbility Law Cener of Virginia’s internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.*

Frank Barcalow CPA, P.L.L.C.  
Richmond, Virginia  
March 27, 2023

**disAbility Law Center of Virginia**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

**A - Summary of Auditor's Results**

*Financial Statements*

Type of auditor's report issued:		<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:		
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____yes	<u>  X  </u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____yes	<u>  X  </u> none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____yes	<u>  X  </u> no

*Federal Awards*

Internal control over major programs:		
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____yes	<u>  X  </u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____yes	<u>  X  </u> none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:		<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR-200.516(a)	_____yes	<u>  X  </u> no

Identification of major programs:

<u>Name of federal program</u>	<u>CDFA Number</u>
Protection and Advocacy: Development Disabilities	93.630
Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness	93.138
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs	<u>  750,000  </u>
Auditee qualified as low risk?	_____yes <u>  X  </u> no

**B. Findings - financial statement audit**

None

**C. Findings and questioned costs - major federal awards programs audit**

None